

2025-23호 (2025.5.19.)

R&D BRIEF

美 과학자 엑소더스와 유럽의 영입 전쟁

한국연구재단 연구정책기획팀



한국연구재단

1 美

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- . (NIH) 30% 15%
. ¹⁾[1]
- (NSF) 2 18 10% 2),
50%가 가 . [2]
- NSF 90 30~40
, , ,
. [2]
- . [3]

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가

- . (Nature)가 ,
1,600 75%
, . [4]

1) 22 , 2 10 가

2) 2 6 가 ,

2

! (Choose Europe for Science!)

- ☐ 5 5 , (Ursula von der Leyen)
- ☐ ‘ ! (Choose Europe for Science)’
- ☐ 가 ()
- ☐ , , . [5]
- ☐ , 2021 2027 7 160 (25)
2025 2027 5 (7,885) 가
(super grant)’ .
- ☐ 100 (15) 200 (31) . [6]
- ☐ ,

3

! (Choose France for Science!)

- ☐ 4 (ANR) ‘
- ☐ ! (Choose France for Science)’ .
- ☐ 3)
50%
- ☐ . [7]
- ☐ (Aix-Marseille Université)
3 ‘
(Safe Place for Science)’ . [8]

3) ① ② , ③ ④ ⑤ , 가 ,
⑥ ⑦ ,

- 3 1,500 (236) ,
()
60 (9) . [9]
- 298 가 , 242 (가 135 , , NASA .)
. [10]
- 6
(15) .

4

(1,000 Köpfe Programm)

- 4 , '1,000
(1,000 Köpfe Programm)' .
- 5
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- 가
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- 4 9 ,
1,000
. [11]
- 2020 ,
(Skilled Immigration Act)' ,
2023 2024 . [12]

5

5

- 가 5 (932)
5 3
[13]
- 가 , 가 [13]
- 10 , 가
[14]
- ,
(17)
- 가 .
- , ‘ 가 ’
[15]

6

- 가
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- 가 , ,
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- ,
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- 가 , .
가 .

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가 .

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가 .

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가 , 가 가 가 .

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저자소개

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| 황 수 정

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NRF R&D BRIEF 2025-23호

美 과학자 엑소더스와 유럽의 영입 전쟁

| 발행일 | 2025년 5월 19일

| 발행인 | 홍 원 화

| 발행처 | 한국연구재단

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